#### Disclaimer:

This document is based on the results from an individual trial and may contain experimental use patterns that are currently off-label. This document does not provide any interpretation and should not be taken as an endorsement of any unregistered use pattern.

Professional advice should be sought for specific recommendations to ensure access to the most up to date information and knowledge.

Any product referred to in this document must be used strictly as directed, and in accordance with all label or permit instructions. Always consult the label prior to use.

### **Herbicide Compatibility for Feathertop Rhodes Grass Control**

Trial ID: LB1817 Location: Bowenville Trial Year: 2018

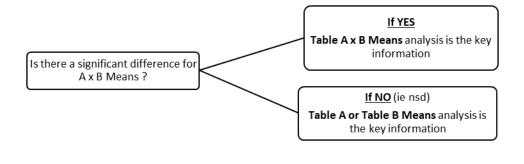
Investigator: Linda Bailey

Objective:	To evaluate the compatibility of broadleaf herbicides in mixtures with glyphosate for fallow grass control					
Situation:		Fallow				
Application:	A (First Knock)	B (Second Knock)				
Application Date:	12/11/2018	26/11/2018 (14 days after Application A)				
Nozzles:		AIXR110015				
Volume:		100 L/ha				
Pressure:		300 kPa				
Weed:	Feathe	Feathertop Rhodes Grass				
Weed Population:	34 plants/m <sup>2</sup>					
Weed Stage at Application:	Full tiller, prior to stem elongation					
Keywords:	Feathertop Rhodes grass, knockdown, double knock, fallow					

### Trial designed and analysed as a Strip Plot

	In Simple Terms
Table of A Means:	Mean of 'First Knock' performance with ALL 'Second Knock' treatments
Table of B Means:	Mean of 'Second Knock' performance with ALL 'First Knock' treatments
Table of A x B Means:	'First Knock' performance with <b>EACH</b> 'Second Knock' treatment

#### How to Interpret?



Trial ID: LB1817 Location: Bowenville Trial Year: 2018

Key analyses are highlighted in grey in the analysis of variance tables below

	tific Name				Chloris virgata		
Pest Nam	e				thertop Rhodes Gras		
Assessme				5/12/2018	3/01/2019	3/01/2019	
Assessme				BURNDOWN	COUNT	PANICLES	
Assessme				%	/m²	/m²	
	t-Evaluation Interval			23 DAA	52 DAA	52 DAA	
ARM Actio	on Codes				AS	AL	
Trt No.	Treatment	Product Rate	Appln. Code				
	A MEANS (First Knock)	1.000	555				
1	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		82b	12.1t-	0.6t-	
	Shogun	500ml/ha					
	Hasten	1% v/v					
2	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		65de	13.1t-	1.8t-	
_	Verdict 520	100ml/ha		0000	10.11	2.00	
	Uptake	0.5% v/v					
3	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		67cde	7.6t-	2.9t-	
-	Shogun	500ml/ha		2.300			
	Sharpen	17g/ha					
	Hasten	1% v/v					
4	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		58fg	21.8t-	2.6t-	
•	Verdict 520	100ml/ha		33.8	22.00	2.00	
	Sharpen	17g/ha					
	Hasten	1% v/v					
5	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		56g	17.0t-	3.6t-	
J		Shogun 500ml/ha	308	27.00	3.31		
	Tordon 75-D	1000ml/ha					
	Hasten	1% v/v					
6	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		70cd	8.5t-	2.5t-	
•	Verdict 520	100ml/ha					
	Tordon 75-D	1000ml/ha					
	Uptake	0.5% v/v					
7	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		63ef	5.8t-	0.8t-	
	Shogun	500ml/ha					
	Group HC V	600ml/ha					
	Hasten	1% v/v					
8	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		71c	9.5t-	1.1t-	
	Verdict 520	100ml/ha					
	Group HC V	600ml/ha					
	Hasten	1% v/v					
9	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		69cd	9.7t-	1.0t-	
	Shogun	500ml/ha					
	Pixxaro	400ml/ha					
	Hasten	1% v/v					
10	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		69cd	8.6t-	0.7t-	
	Verdict 520	100ml/ha					
	Pixxaro	400ml/ha					
	Uptake	0.5% v/v					
11	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		68cd	7.6t-	2.4t-	
	Shogun	500ml/ha					
	Group HC T	500ml/ha					
	Hasten	1% v/v					

Means followed by same letter do not significantly differ (P=.05, LSD)

t=Mean descriptions are reported in transformed data units, and are not de-transformed.

Mean comparisons performed only when AOV Treatment P (F) is significant at mean comparison OSL.

Trial ID: LB1817 Location: Bowenville Trial Year: 2018

Pest Scie	entific Name				Chloris virgata	
Pest Nar	ne				thertop Rhodes Gra	
Assessment Date Assessment Type Assessment Unit Treatment-Evaluation Interval ARM Action Codes			5/12/2018 BURNDOWN % 23 DAA	3/01/2019 COUNT /m² 52 DAA	3/01/2019 PANICLES /m² 52 DAA	
Trt C	lion codes	Product	Annin		AS	AL
No.	Treatment	Rate	Appln. Code			
12	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		63ef	8.8t-	0.3t-
	Verdict 520	100ml/ha				
	Group HC T	500ml/ha				
	Adigor	0.5% v/v				
13	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		90a	19.9t-	2.1t-
	Shogun	500ml/ha				
	Basta	2000ml/ha				
	Hasten	1% v/v				
14	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha		88a	16.8t-	1.6t-
	Verdict 520	100ml/ha				
	Basta	2000ml/ha				
TABLES	Uptake	0.5% v/v				
	F B MEANS (Second Knock)		Δ.	4 F la	10.74	2.0+
2	First Knock only Gramoxone 250	2400ml/ha	A B	45b	18.7t-	3.0t-
	F A x B MEANS (First Knock		В	94a	6.0t-	0.6t-
1	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	Α	67e	21.8t-	0.8t-
1	Shogun	500ml/ha	Ä	076	21.00	0.80
	Hasten	1% v/v	A			
1b	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	97a	5.2t-	0.4t-
10	Shogun	500ml/ha	A	374	3.20	0.10
	Hasten	1% v/v	A			
	Gramoxone 250	2400ml/ha	В			
2	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	Α	33gh	25.4t-	4.4t-
	Verdict 520	100ml/ha	Α	, and the second		
	Uptake	0.5% v/v	Α			
2b	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	Α	97a	4.7t-	0.4t-
	Verdict 520	100ml/ha	Α			
	Uptake	0.5% v/v	Α			
	Gramoxone 250	2400ml/ha	В			
3	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	Α	40fg	10.9t-	3.5t-
	Shogun	500ml/ha	Α			
	Sharpen	17g/ha	A			
21	Hasten	1% v/v	A	22 1	4.0:	2
3b	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	93ab	4.8t-	2.4t-
	Shogun	500ml/ha	A			
	Sharpen	17g/ha	A			
	Hasten Gramoxone 250	1% v/v 2400ml/ha	A B			
4	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	25i	34.9t-	5.6t-
4	Verdict	1000ml/ha	A	231	J4.7L	3.01-
	Sharpen	17g/ha	A			
	Hasten	1% v/v	A			
4b	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	92abc	11.8t-	1.0t-
.~	Verdict	100ml/ha	A	32430		1.00
	Sharpen	17g/ha	A			
	Hasten	1% v/v	A			
	Gramoxone 250	2400ml/ha	В			

Trial ID: LB1817 Location: Bowenville Trial Year: 2018

Pest S Pest N	cientific Name lame			Fea	Chloris virgata Feathertop Rhodes Grass		
Assess Assess Assess Treatr	ament Date ament Type ament Unit nent-Evaluation Interval Action Codes		5/12/2018 BURNDOWN % 23 DAA	3/01/2019 COUNT /m <sup>2</sup> 52 DAA AS	3/01/2019 PANICLES /m <sup>2</sup> 52 DAA AL		
Trt No.	Treatment	Product Rate	Appln. Code			7.5	
5	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	25i	27.5t-	9.4t-	
	Shogun	500ml/ha	Α				
	Tordon 75-D	1000ml/ha	Α				
	Hasten	1% v/v	Α				
5b	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	Α	87bcd	9.0t-	1.1t-	
	Shogun	500ml/ha	Α				
	Tordon 75-D	1000ml/ha	Α				
	Hasten	1% v/v	A				
	Gramoxone 250	2400ml/ha	В				
6	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	43f	14.2t-	5.2t-	
Ü	Verdict	100ml/ha	A	131	11.20	3.20	
	Tordon 75-D	1000ml/ha	A				
	Uptake	0.5% v/v	A				
6b	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	97a	4.2t-	1.0t-	
00	Verdict	100ml/ha	A	374	7.20	1.00	
	Tordon 75-D	1000ml/ha	A				
	Uptake	0.5% v/v	A				
	Gramoxone 250	2400ml/ha	В				
7	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	33gh	8.6t-	1.2t-	
,	Shogun	500ml/ha	A	33611	0.00	1.20	
	Group HC V	600ml/ha	A				
	Hasten	1% v/v	A				
7b	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	92abc	3.5t-	0.4t-	
/ D	•	500ml/ha	A	92400	3.31-	0.41-	
	Shogun						
	Group HC V	600ml/ha	A				
	Hasten	1% v/v	A				
•	Gramoxone 250	2400ml/ha	В	450	45.51	2.41	
8	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	45f	15.5t-	3.4t-	
	Verdict	100ml/ha	A				
	Group HC V	600ml/ha	A				
01	Hasten	1% v/v	A	0-	F.C:	0.0:	
8b	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	A	97a	5.0t-	0.0t-	
	Verdict	100ml/ha	A				
	Group HC V	600ml/ha	Α				
	Hasten	1% v/v	A				
	Gramoxone 250	2400ml/ha	В			_	
9	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	Α	43f	17.2t-	3.0t-	
	Shogun	500ml/ha	Α				
	Pixxaro	400ml/ha	Α				
	Hasten	1% v/v	Α				
9b	Roundup CT	1000ml/ha	Α	95a	4.3t-	0.0t-	
	Shogun	500ml/ha	Α				
	Pixxaro	400ml/ha	Α				
	Hasten	1% v/v	Α				
	Gramoxone 250	2400ml/ha	В				

Trial ID: LB1817 Location: Bowenville Trial Year: 2018

Pest Scie	entific Name me			Fea	Chloris virgata athertop Rhodes Gra	ss
Assessm Assessm Assessm Treatme	ent Date ent Type ent Unit ent-Evaluation Interval tion Codes			5/12/2018 BURNDOWN % 23 DAA	3/01/2019 COUNT /m <sup>2</sup> 52 DAA AS	3/01/2019 PANICLES /m² 52 DAA AL
Trt No.	Treatment	Product Rate	Appln. Code			
10	Roundup CT Verdict Pixxaro	1000ml/ha 100ml/ha 400ml/ha	A A A	40fg	16.2t-	1.3t-
10b	Uptake Roundup CT Verdict Pixxaro Uptake	0.5% v/v 1000ml/ha 100ml/ha 400ml/ha 0.5% v/v	A A A A	98a	3.3t-	0.3t-
11	Gramoxone 250 Roundup CT Shogun Group HC T Hasten	2400ml/ha 1000ml/ha 500ml/ha 500ml/ha 1% v/v	B A A A	43f	8.9t-	2.7t-
11b	Roundup CT Shogun Group HC T Hasten Gramoxone 250	170 V/V 1000ml/ha 500ml/ha 500ml/ha 1% v/v 2400ml/ha	A A A A B	93ab	6.4t-	2.2t-
12	Roundup CT  Verdict  Group HC T  Adigor	1000ml/ha 100ml/ha 100ml/ha 500ml/ha 0.5% v/v	А А А А	28hi	19.8t-	0.8t-
12b	Roundup CT Verdict Group HC T Adigor Gramoxone 250	1000ml/ha 100ml/ha 500ml/ha 0.5% v/v 2400ml/ha	A A A B	97a	2.1t-	0.0t-
13	Roundup CT Shogun Basta Hasten	1000ml/ha 500ml/ha 2000ml/ha 1% v/v	A A A	85cd	27.6t-	4.4t-
13b	Roundup CT Shogun Basta Hasten Gramoxone 250	1000ml/ha 500ml/ha 2000ml/ha 1% v/v 2400ml/ha	A A A B	95a	13.4t-	0.8t-
14	Roundup CT Verdict Basta Uptake	1000ml/ha 1000ml/ha 2000ml/ha 0.5% v/v	A A A	83d	23.3t-	3.3t-
14b	Roundup CT Verdict Basta Uptake Gramoxone 250	1000ml/ha 100ml/ha 2000ml/ha 0.5% v/v 2400ml/ha	A A A A B	92abc	11.3t-	0.6t-

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COMPLETE STRIP-BLOCK AOV  Chloris virgata - Feathertop Rhodes Grass 5/12/2018  BURNDOWN % 23 DAA						
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob.(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	82	66722.321429				
R	2	12.500000	6.250000	0.383	0.6856	
Α	13	7993.154762	614.858059	26.460	0.0001	6
RA	26	604.166667	23.237179			
В	1	50274.107143	50274.107143	481.256	0.0021	10
RB	2	208.928571	104.464286			
AB	13	7221.726190	555.517399	34.061	0.0001	7
RAB	25	407.738095	16.309524			

COMPLETE STRIP-BLOCK AOV  Chloris virgata - Feathertop Rhodes Grass  3/01/2019  COUNT /m² 52 DAA AS						
Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F	Prob.(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	82	241.463113				
R	2	39.449590	19.724795	17.648	0.0001	
Α	13	37.090520	2.853117	1.753	1.081	1.5
RA	26	42.304758	1.627106			
В	1	71.003105	71.003105	10.135	0.0861	2.5
RB	2	14.011436	7.005718			
AB	13	9.661255	0.743173	0.665	0.7768	1.8
RAB	25	27.942450	1.117698			

COMPLETE STRIP-BLOCK AOV  Chloris virgata - Feathertop Rhodes Grass  3/01/2019  PANICLES /m <sup>2</sup> 52 DAA AL						
Source	DF	<b>Sum of Squares</b>	Mean Square	F	Prob.(F)	LSD (.05)
Total	82	12.696325				
R	2	0.315419	0.157709	2.166	0.1356	
Α	13	2.185710	0.168132	1.143	0.3705	0.5
RA	26	3.824092	0.147080			
В	1	3.139135	3.139135	12.728	0.0704	0.5
RB	2	0.493249	0.246624			
AB	13	0.918614	0.070663	0.971	0.5038	0.5
RAB	25	1.820105	0.072804			

### Assessment Type

BURNDOWN = % Burndown/brown out

### **ARM Action Codes**

AS = Automatic square root transformation of X+0.5

AL = Automatic log transformation of X+1

DAA = Days after Application A

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#### **Conclusions:**

The trial was established to evaluate the impact of broadleaf herbicides on the efficacy of Roundup CT + Verdict and Roundup CT + Shogun to control Feathertop Rhodes grass (FTR) and the ability of a second knock to overcome any antagonism. The FTR population was ~34 weeds/m² and at full tillering, just prior to stem elongation, when the first knock was applied. A second knock of Gramoxone 2400 mL/ha was applied 14 days later.

Burndown was assessed 23 days after the first knock application. The addition of Basta to either Roundup CT + Verdict or Roundup CT + Shogun significantly increased burndown compared to all other first knock treatments. In Roundup CT + Verdict mixtures, the only herbicide to reduce burndown was Sharpen. However in Roundup CT + Shogun mixtures, all herbicides other than Basta significantly reduced burndown ratings.

Application of the second knock significantly increased burndown for all mixtures and overcame any significant antagonism with the exception of the Tordon 75-D mixture with Roundup CT + Shogun.

Weed and panicle counts were conducted 52 days after the first knock application. There were no significant differences between the treatments for number of surviving FTR plants or the number of panicles/ $m^2$ . However, the second knock application of Gramoxone clearly trended to reduced numbers of both weeds (p=0.09) and panicles (p=0.07) compared to a first knock alone. Although the addition of Basta significantly increased burndown ratings, there was no indication of improved levels of actual weed suppression or control.

In this situation, grass control antagonism - as measured by % burndown – occurred in Shogun with all mixing partners except Basta. In contrast Verdict burndown was only antagonised by Sharpen. A second knock of Gramoxone appeared effective in overcoming this antagonism. There was a clear trend to improved weed control and suppression of panicle numbers when Gramoxone was applied as a second knock.

Application Description					
	Α	В			
Application Date:	12/11/2018	26/11/2018			
Application Start Time:	2:30 PM	10:30 AM			
Application Stop Time:	6:15 PM	11:30 AM			
Application Method:	SPI	RAY			
Application Timing:	LATE POST-EM				
Application Placement:	FOLIAR				
Air Temperature, Unit:	29 C	29 C			
% Relative Humidity:	28	27			
Wind Velocity, Unit:	5.8 km/h	11 km/h			
Wind Direction:	E	SW			
Dew Presence (Y/N):	N	lo			
Soil Moisture:	DRY				
% Cloud Cover:	20	5			
Next Moisture Occurred On:	17/11/2018	28/11/2018			

Application Equipment					
	Α	В			
Application Equipment:	Pol	aris			
Equipment Type:	ВО	ОМ			
Operation Pressure, Unit:	300	kPa			
Nozzle Type:	AIXR				
Nozzle Size:	110015				
Nozzle Spacing, Unit:	50	cm			
Nozzles/Row:	:	8			
Boom Length, Unit:	4	m			
Boom Height, Unit:	60 cm				
Ground Speed, Unit:	7.2 km/h				
Spray Volume, Unit:	100	L/ha			